

Orthopedic & Neurological Surgeon Quality Project

A project developed by the Washington State Department of Labor & Industries in collaboration with provider experts to improve workers' outcomes through more timely access to high quality surgical care.

Project Participants' Manual

November 2014

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STATE OF WASHINGTON
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIES
P.O. Box 44000 • Olympia, Washington 98504-4000

Dear Doctor,

Thank you for becoming part of this project. With your help we will succeed in improving healthcare practices for injured workers and return them to a productive life more quickly.

We value the contributions you make to assure that injured or ill workers get high quality care. We also understand the frustrations that sometimes exist in the workers' compensation environment. We believe your participation in this project will enhance your ability to deliver high quality occupational healthcare and help streamline your workers' compensation experience.

It is our hope that what we learn from this project will:

- Enhance our effectiveness in caring for injured workers, *and*
- Reduce your headaches in dealing with the challenges inherent to the workers' compensation system.

The indicators being evaluated during this project were identified by your peers as potential best practices that are likely to improve the outcome of workers' compensation cases. In order to fully evaluate these indicators, L&I:

- Developed an Activity Prescription Form to replace 5 other forms, *and*
- Developed a quality indicator incentive payment, *and*
- Established 3 levels of incentive payment to encourage providers to incorporate as many of the potential best practices as possible.

We look forward to working with you and know that your experience in the project will benefit your patients, as well as make your work in caring for injured workers much more satisfying. Thanks again for your dedication.

Sincerely,

Gary Franklin, MD, MPH
L&I Medical Director

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Part 1:
**Overview of the Orthopedic &
Neurological Surgeon Quality Project**

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Chapter 1

What the project is about and how it works

This chapter provides a “big picture” snapshot of what the Orthopedic and Neurological Surgeon Quality Project (“the project”) is about and how it works, giving quick answers to:

- What the project is about, including how the quality indicators were developed (**Background**),
- How the incentive payment system, performance measurement, reports, eligibility, enrollment, and participation requirements work (**Methods**),
- What the keys are to succeeding in this project (**A few quick tips for success**).

The final page of this chapter provides a **visual summary of enrollment, tier assignment, and incentive pay**.

Other chapters of this manual provide greater depth on these and other topics.

Note: Knowing the content of this chapter is a key to succeeding in the project.

Background

What is the project about?

With input from Washington surgeons, L&I developed the Orthopedic and Neurological Surgeon Quality Project (“the project”) as a pay-for-quality initiative **to improve workers’ outcomes through more timely access to high quality surgical care**. Surgeons participating in the project receive incentive pay for demonstrating occupational health best practices identified with high quality and efficient patient care.

To determine which of **3 incentive payment tiers** is appropriate for individual participants, every 6 months L&I’s project team assesses each surgeon’s aggregate performance on a set of **6 quality indicators**. Surgeons meeting or exceeding performance thresholds on all 6 quality indicators are eligible for Tier 3 incentive pay (the highest level), while those who are unable to meet minimum thresholds on a continual basis risk losing incentive pay privileges.

The project began on July 1, 2006, and has been extended through December 31, 2016. L&I will continue to make decisions about linking incentive payment to high quality surgical care.

How were the quality indicators determined, and what are they?

L&I consulted an independent group of **11 provider experts** to determine the quality indicators. In a **focus group** facilitated by an objective third party, the experts reviewed 15 potential best practices identified in the literature on occupational medicine and rated each for how likely it was to improve injured worker outcomes as well as how reasonable it would be for a physician to demonstrate in clinical practice.

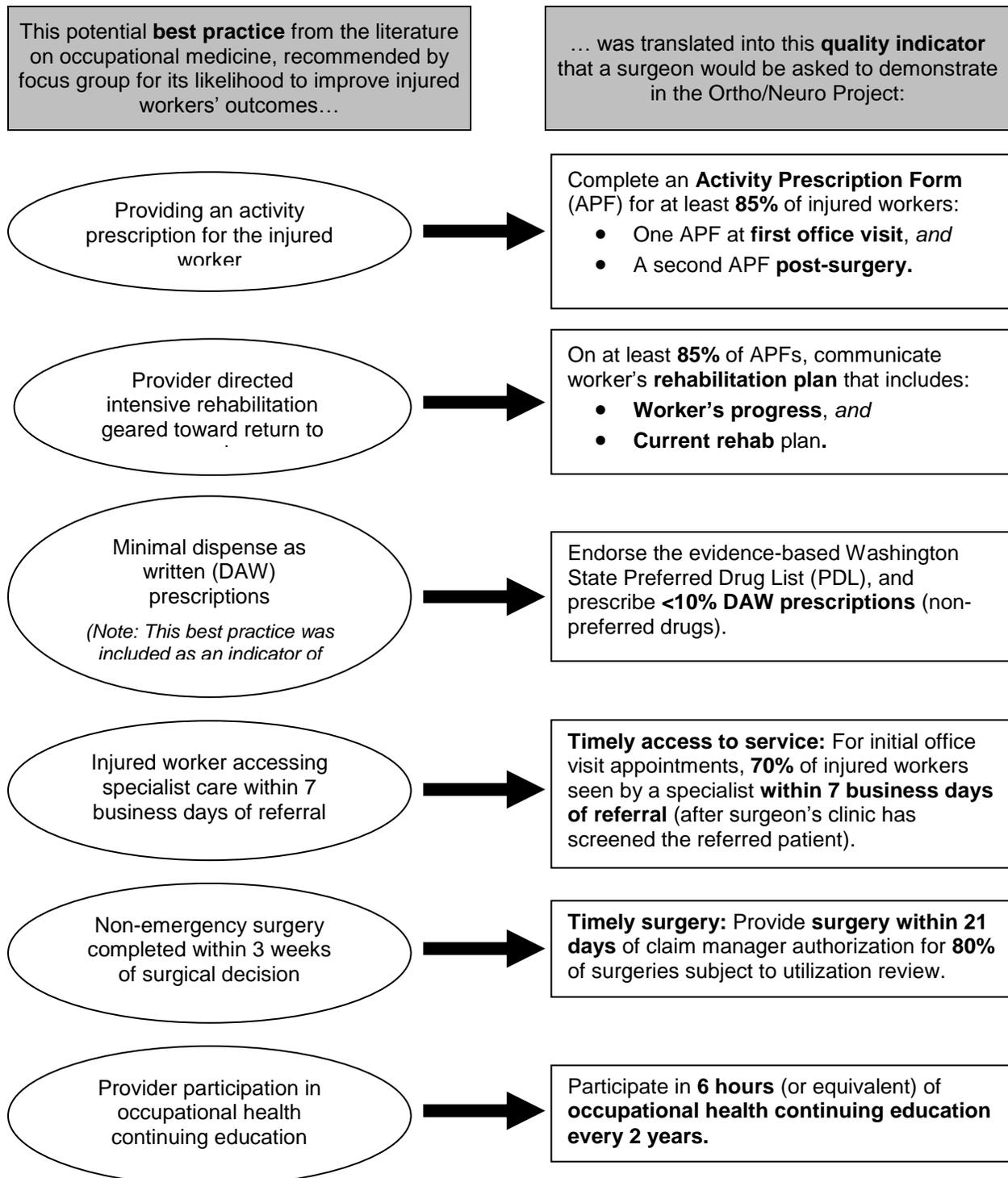
The experts recommended **6 potential best practices** as indicators of quality or efficiency to include in the project:

- Providing an activity prescription for the injured worker,
- Provider directed intensive rehabilitation geared toward return to work,
- Minimal dispense as written (DAW) prescriptions,
- Injured worker accessing specialist care within 7 business days of referral,
- Non-emergency surgery completed within 3 weeks of surgical decision,
- Provider participation in continuing education on occupational health best practices.

Using the experts’ input on appropriate expectations and thresholds to set for each indicator, L&I adapted the 6 potential best practices for the project into measurable items that surgeons could demonstrate in order to receive incentive pay. These 6 items are referred to as the **“quality indicators.”**

The graphic on the next page shows how the potential best practices were translated into the quality indicators.

How the potential best practices were translated into the quality indicators:



Methods

Incentive payment

How does the incentive payment system work?

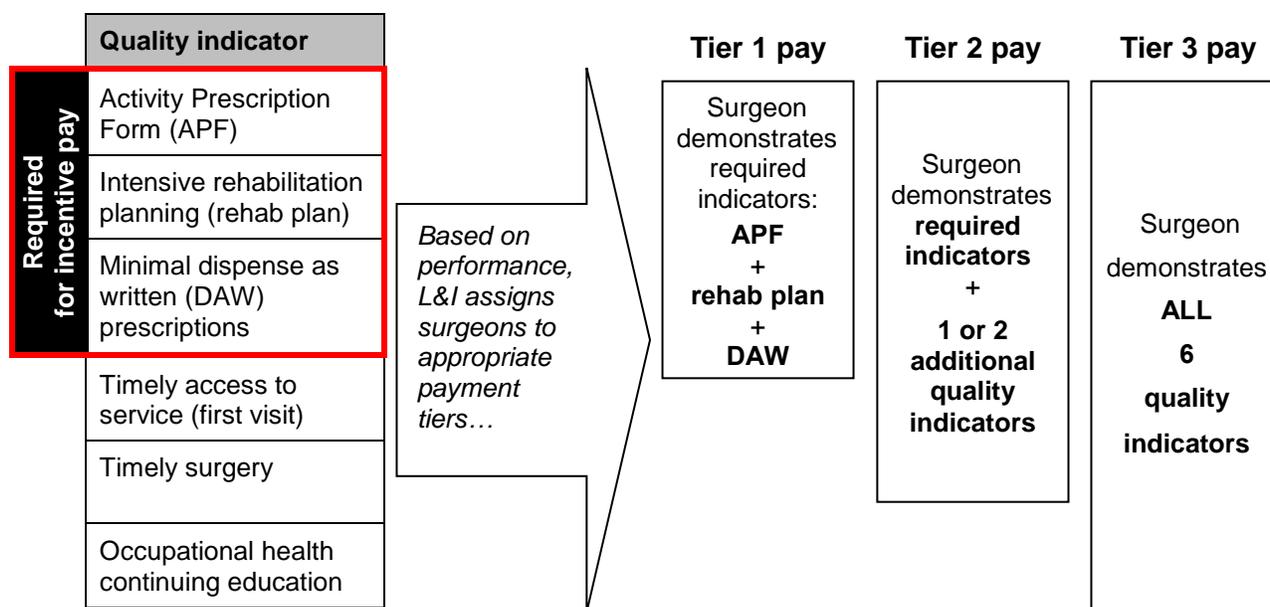
There are 2 parts to understand about the incentive payment system:

1. How payment tier assignment works, *and*
2. How to bill incentive pay.

Part 1: How payment tier assignment works.

Upon enrolling in the project, a surgeon automatically is assigned to **Tier 1** through the first measurement cycle. After assessing aggregate data from the first measurement cycle, L&I reassigns surgeons to payment tiers as follows:

- **Tier 1 pay** for surgeons that meet expectation thresholds for the **3 required** quality indicators (**APF, rehab plan, DAW**),
- **Tier 2 pay** for surgeons that also meet expectation thresholds for **an additional 1 or 2** quality indicators,
- **Tier 3 pay** for surgeons that meet expectation thresholds for **all 6 quality indicators**.



Thereafter, L&I re-assesses each surgeon's aggregate performance as needed and **reassigns** to the appropriate payment tier.

Part 2: How to bill for incentive pay.

Incentive pay is tied to filling out the APF. So, once you are enrolled in the project, **each time you bill for an APF (1073M), also bill for incentive pay (1071M)**. 1071M pays the lesser of your tier assignment maximum fee or the amount billed (in other words, if you are assigned to Tier 3, but only bill at Tier 1 fee, you will get Tier 1 pay).

With the maximum payment rates effective since July 1, 2013 the total payment each time you bill is:

- **Tier 3:** \$50.82 (1073M) + \$106.82 (1071M) = **\$157.64**
- **Tier 2:** \$50.82 (1073M) + \$ 80.11 (1071M) = **\$130.93**
- **Tier 1:** \$50.82 (1073M) + \$ 53.41 (1071M) = **\$104.23**

Or, if you miss thresholds for any of the 3 required quality indicators during 2 consecutive measurement cycles, you will get:

- **No incentive pay:** \$50.82 (1073M) + \$0 (1071M) = **\$50.82**

Services must be billed under the provider who rendered the service. Example: If a PA or ARNP sees the patient and fills out the APF, the APF should be billed under the PA's or ARNP's provider number even if co-signed by the supervising physicians.

Is it possible to lose incentive pay?

Yes. A surgeon will lose incentive pay if he/she **misses thresholds for any of the 3 required quality indicators during 2 consecutive measurement cycles**.

If a surgeon loses incentive pay, the **APF is still billable** and pays at the same rate. Also, the surgeon has an **opportunity to regain incentive pay** during the next measurement cycle by meeting the required thresholds on the quality indicators.

Performance measurement**When are the measurement cycles scheduled to occur?**

Starting on the date the surgeon begins the project, L&I assess quality indicator data for the measurement period: **July 1 – June 30**

- For the **July 1 thru June 30** measurement cycle, analysis occurs during the months of July - Sept, and tier re-assignment is effective October 1.

Note: Project surgeons that have agreed to be assessed as a group (where all surgeons in the group get the same tier assignment based on group results) will be on a different measurement and tier reassignment schedule.

How does L&I measure the quality indicators?

Looking at patient data for each discrete 6-month measurement cycle, L&I measures each of the 6 quality indicators as follows:

Quality indicator:	Method of measurement:	Data source:
APF	Query of billing data	L&I's Data Warehouse
Rehab plan	Manual review of APFs billed	L&I's imaging system
DAW	Query of billing data	L&I's Data Warehouse
Timely access to service	Analyze spreadsheet of patient scheduling data	Data provided by project participants
Timely surgery	Query of billing data	L&I's Data Warehouse
Occupational health continuing education	Reference documentation of CME data and of project orientation training attendance	L&I records, as well as data provided by project participants

More information about measurement methods is available in [Chapter 2](#).

When do tier reassignments happen?

As needed, based on measurement results, L&I reassigns tiers for individual surgeons effective **January 1 and July 1 each year**.

Project surgeons continue to be paid for APF and incentive payment at their current assigned level until reassigned based on future measurement results:

- Surgeons may **move up** in tier assignment based on meeting the requirements for higher levels of pay at the next measurement cycle.
- Surgeons will be **moved down** in tier assignment if they don't meet the requirements for their current level during 2 consecutive measurement cycles.

Note: Project surgeons that have agreed to be assessed as a group have a different measurement and tier reassignment schedule that depends on their specific agreement with L&I's project team.

Reports

How do I find out about my payment tier reassignment?

Following each 6-month measurement cycle or as needed, L&I's project team produces **individual reports** for each project surgeon. The one-page, easy-to-read report summarizes your results on each quality indicator measurement and recommends how to reach or maintain Tier 3 pay in the future. L&I will email you a copy of your report.

More information about tier reassignment reports is available in [Chapter 3](#).

Eligibility, enrollment, and participation requirements

Who is eligible to join the project?

(As of July 1, 2007, applicants are accepted into the project on a case-by-case basis.)

Eligible medical providers include orthopedic, neurological, and hand surgeons that have individual L&I provider account numbers, and that participate in some or all of these cooperative quality improvement efforts:

- Development of this project (focus group participants),
- Participation in the Centers for Occupational Health and Education (COHE),
- Utilization Review Simplification Program “Group A” providers,
- Surgeons practicing in the same clinic as a current project participant are also eligible to join.

Can PA-C’s and ARNP’s participate in the project?

A PA-C or ARNP may enroll and participate in the project if they have an individual L&I provider account number and practice in the same clinic as a surgeon enrolled in the project, but **with these limitations**:

- The only benefit is that PA-C’s and ARNP’s may fill out the APF without claim manager request, *and*
- PA-C’s and ARNP’s aren’t eligible for incentive pay, *and*
- For PA-C’s and ARNP’s, the APF is payable only at 90% of the maximum fee, *and*
- An APF completed by a PA-C or ARNP won’t be included in a surgeon’s assessment of the APF quality indicator (which may prevent the surgeon from satisfying the APF expectation).

How do I enroll in the project?

Contact L&I’s project team to determine if you’re eligible to join, then:

1. Endorse the evidence-based Washington State Preferred Drug List (PDL), which can be done at www.rx.wa.gov/tip.html, *and*
2. Sign and date a supplemental provider application and send it to L&I’s project team. In doing so, you agree to participate in the project according to the rules described in the supplemental application, *and*
3. Complete the 1.5-hour orientation training with L&I’s project team; possible exemption: a majority of other surgeons in your clinic are both already enrolled in the project and currently in Tier 2 or 3.

For application materials and to schedule your orientation training, contact L&I’s project team at (360) 902-6060 or ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov.

What am I required to do if I participate in the project?

All participants (surgeons as well as PA-Cs and ARNPs) are required to **comply with the policies detailed in the newest version of this manual**, as well as the department's policies for fee schedules, billing instructions, and medical coverage decisions.

Note: The newest version of this manual will always be posted on the project webpage: www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Research/OrthoNeuro/default.asp.

Here's a summary checklist of other requirements for participating providers:

Requirement:	Surgeon	PA-C or ARNP
Endorse the Washington State Preferred Drug List (PDL).	✓	
If first project enrollee at clinic, go through the project orientation training.	✓	
Complete an APF for each worker: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • At initial visit, <i>and</i> • Following surgery, <i>and</i> • Any other time the worker's status changes. 	✓	
Adhere to APF completeness guidelines.	✓	✓
On each APF filled out, communicate development and progression of a rehabilitation plan geared toward return to work.	✓	✓
For Washington's workers, prescribe preferred drugs with minimal DAW prescriptions.	✓	
For initial office visits, see referred workers within 7 business days, and provide L&I's project team with a data report on scheduling.	✓	
Perform non-emergency surgeries within 21 calendar days of surgery authorization by the claim manager.	✓	
Participate in continuing education on occupational health best practices and provide L&I's project team with verification of your participation.	✓	
Use the project fee schedule for billing.	✓	✓
Don't bill for incentive payment (1071M); incentive pay available to surgeons only.		✓
If seeking additional funds that you believe are due, submit a <i>Provider's Request for Adjustment Form</i> to the department for consideration (see instructions on your <i>Remittance Advice</i>).	✓	✓

Note: Details on all of these requirements appear throughout this manual.

A few quick tips for success

What are a few key things I can do to help me get Tier 3 pay?

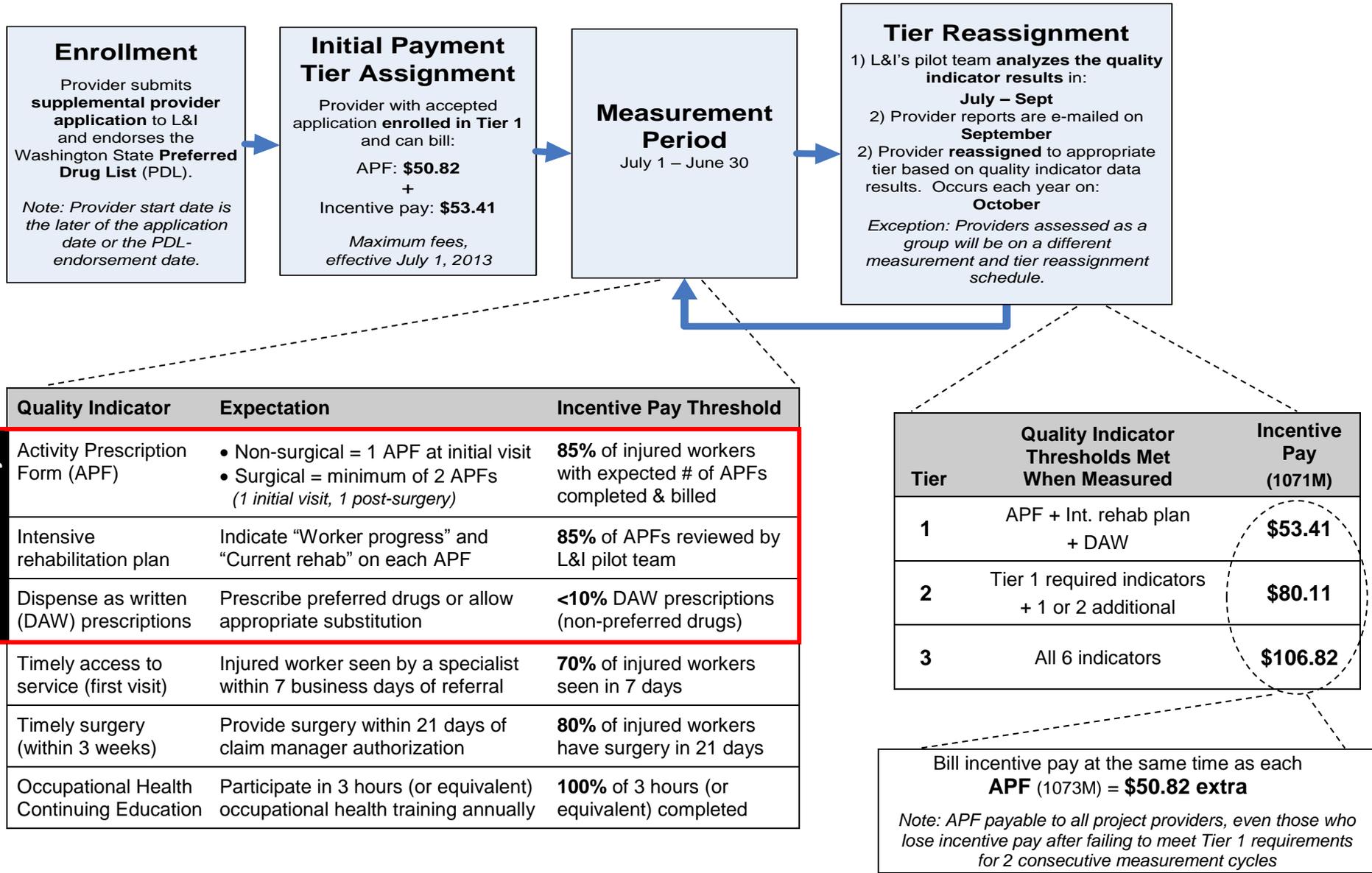
We've found that surgeons get to Tier 3 when they do a few key things:

1. **Make sure clinic administrators fully support the project effort.**
You can't implement the quality indicators without the support of administrative staff.
2. **Assign a clinic staff member as the point person for project issues.**
Find a person who can keep track of project processes and communicate with L&I's project team as needed, such as making sure your data for the "Timely access to service" quality indicator is tracked and then reported. We aren't talking about hiring a new FTE; just delegating to a dependable, organized person who cares about your success in the project and who has some authority within your clinic.
3. **Participate in our 1.5-hour project orientation training.**
Surgeons who've taken our training have told us that it helps clarify expectations, especially about how to best fill out the APF. Also, this training counts towards the "Occupational health continuing education" quality indicator incentive pay threshold (see [Chapter 2](#)).
4. **Learn how to fill out the APF properly.**
(*We go over this in the orientation training, by the way. Also, see [Chapter 2](#).*) Beyond ensuring your success on meeting expectations for the "rehab plan" quality indicator, properly filling out the APF has several benefits:
 - It helps you fill out the form quickly (you'll know when it's okay to skip certain fields on the form),
 - It minimizes the follow up questions you'll receive from claim managers,
 - It speeds up the claims process, *and*
 - Most importantly, it paves the way for workers to return to work more quickly.
5. **Know the content of the first three chapters of this manual.**
These chapters tell you everything you need to know about getting to Tier 3 and staying there.
6. **Consult with L&I's project team if there's a problem reaching Tier 3.**
Usually the issue keeping a surgeon from Tier 3 is something minor that can be remedied easily. Contact us at (360) 902-6060 or ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov and we can:
 - Dig into your data to zero in on what's keeping you out of Tier 3, *or*
 - Help you identify if there's any additional data you can provide that would increase your incentive pay tier assignment, *or*
 - Discuss strategies for successfully demonstrating the quality indicators in the future, *or*
 - Clarify anything about the project that you find unclear.

Remember: we're here to help, and we want you to succeed!



Orthopedic and Neurological Surgeon Quality Pilot



Enrollment
Provider submits supplemental provider application to L&I and endorses the Washington State Preferred Drug List (PDL).
Note: Provider start date is the later of the application date or the PDL-endorsement date.

Initial Payment Tier Assignment
Provider with accepted application enrolled in Tier 1 and can bill:
APF: **\$50.82**
+
Incentive pay: **\$53.41**
Maximum fees, effective July 1, 2013

Measurement Period
July 1 – June 30

Tier Reassignment
1) L&I's pilot team analyzes the quality indicator results in:
July – Sept
2) Provider reports are e-mailed on **September**
2) Provider reassigned to appropriate tier based on quality indicator data results. Occurs each year on: **October**
Exception: Providers assessed as a group will be on a different measurement and tier reassignment schedule.

Quality Indicator	Expectation	Incentive Pay Threshold
Activity Prescription Form (APF)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Non-surgical = 1 APF at initial visit Surgical = minimum of 2 APFs (1 initial visit, 1 post-surgery) 	85% of injured workers with expected # of APFs completed & billed
Intensive rehabilitation plan	Indicate "Worker progress" and "Current rehab" on each APF	85% of APFs reviewed by L&I pilot team
Dispense as written (DAW) prescriptions	Prescribe preferred drugs or allow appropriate substitution	<10% DAW prescriptions (non-preferred drugs)
Timely access to service (first visit)	Injured worker seen by a specialist within 7 business days of referral	70% of injured workers seen in 7 days
Timely surgery (within 3 weeks)	Provide surgery within 21 days of claim manager authorization	80% of injured workers have surgery in 21 days
Occupational Health Continuing Education	Participate in 3 hours (or equivalent) occupational health training annually	100% of 3 hours (or equivalent) completed

Tier	Quality Indicator Thresholds Met When Measured	Incentive Pay (1071M)
1	APF + Int. rehab plan + DAW	\$53.41
2	Tier 1 required indicators + 1 or 2 additional	\$80.11
3	All 6 indicators	\$106.82

Bill incentive pay at the same time as each **APF (1073M) = \$50.82 extra**
Note: APF payable to all project providers, even those who lose incentive pay after failing to meet Tier 1 requirements for 2 consecutive measurement cycles



Chapter 2

Quality indicators

This chapter includes 3 parts:

1. **Part A** describes the **3 quality indicators required for incentive pay** (*APF, Rehab plan, and Minimal DAW prescriptions*).
2. **Part B** describes the **3 indicators for additional incentive pay** (*Timely access to service, Timely surgery, and Occupational health continuing education*).

Both parts A and B give details about each of the 6 quality indicators, including:

- **Why** the indicator is part of the project,
 - The **expectation** of how you will demonstrate this indicator of quality care,
 - The **incentive pay threshold** for the indicator,
 - The **method of measurement** L&I will use to assess your performance,
 - **Tips to help you** meet the incentive pay threshold,
 - **Other key points to know** about specific indicators.
3. **Part C** describes the **indicators of L&I's quality and efficiency** relevant to processes affecting surgical claims. The project team will develop measures of and report on these indicators.

Note: Knowing the content of this chapter is a key to succeeding in the project.

Chapter 2, Part A

Quality indicators required for incentive pay

- Activity Prescription Form (APF),
- Intensive rehabilitation planning (“rehab plan”),
- Minimal dispense as written (DAW) prescriptions.

Activity Prescription Form (APF)

Expectation for the APF indicator

Once enrolled in the project, for each injured worker (new and existing patients) the surgeon personally completes and bills at least:

- **1 APF at the initial office visit, and**
- If the worker has surgery, **1 additional APF at the office visit following surgery.**

Caution! If a PA-C or ARNP (instead of the project surgeon) completes and bills for an APF, L&I won't be able to include this data for the surgeon when measuring the APF indicator. The risk: the surgeon won't get credit for completing the APF and the surgeon might fall short on the APF expectation threshold for incentive pay!

Incentive pay threshold

Surgeon meets the incentive pay threshold if the minimum number of APFs are completed and billed for **85% of the injured workers seen.**

Caution! Incentive fee is not paid if the APF is not received in the claim file within 30 days of the date of service.

Note: Beyond the minimum requirement, the best practice is to fill out **additional APFs only when there is a status change** for the patient.

New billing limits

We looked at billing history data and set new billing limits at a level allowing providers to fill out the number of APFs needed for even the most complex injuries. The limits per provider per worker will be:

- 6 APFs within the first 60 calendar days of the initial visit date, and
- 4 APFs within each 60 calendar days thereafter.

If a claim manager requests an additional APF for any reason, the provider will be paid for the additional properly completed form.

Why is the APF indicator part of the project?

*Documentation is essential to **prevent delayed recovery.** Clear rehabilitation planning, release for work, and estimated abilities will enable employers, claim managers, and vocational counselors to **better coordinate care and return to work planning.***

*It helps to provide this documentation at initial and subsequent visits (whenever the worker's status changes). A completed APF gives **real-time information** to the:*

- **Claim manager** for time-loss payment and treatment authorizations, and
- **Employer** to determine if work is available for the worker, and
- **Worker** so they understand what activities they should and shouldn't do.

Method of measurement

L&I analyzes all claims seen during the report period using our administrative **billing data**. If the surgeon has any billings associated with a claim (an office visit or E/M code, a surgery code, or an APF code) during the report period, then we analyze that case to see if at least the minimum number of APFs were billed by the surgeon (1 for non-surgical claims; 2 total for surgical claims).

In analyzing each case, L&I reduces the total number of expected APFs in cases where the claimant:

- Wasn't seen by the surgeon before surgery (no bills under the surgeon's name), *or*
- Was only seen by the surgeon for consultation (the surgeon only billed consultation codes for the patient), *or*
- Was seen in a previous report period for the initial office visit, *or*
- Hadn't had a post-surgical office visit before the end of the report period and was still in the global surgery period.

L&I rounds all findings to the nearest whole percent.

What are some tips to help me meet the APF incentive pay threshold?

- Complete 1 APF on **initial office visit** for all patients (even when another provider has already filled out an APF for the patient).
- If surgery occurs, complete 1 APF at the office visit **following surgery**.
- Fill out additional APFs when there is a **status change** for the patient.
- **When in doubt** (if you find yourself asking, “Should I fill one out in this unique scenario?”), **fill one out**.
- **Follow the APF completeness guidelines.** A central purpose of the APF is to give the claim manager real-time information for time-loss payment, physical restrictions, and treatment authorizations. Given the importance of comprehensive information, **payment for an APF may be tied to completeness**. Please include all required information in each section of the APF (see completeness guidelines, below).
- **Bill for every APF completed.** Data for threshold is based on bills submitted. The APF must be billed under the provider who rendered the service even if co-signed by the supervising physician.
- **Bill promptly.** Report cycle allows 2 months for data to mature. If bills aren’t submitted promptly, the data might be excluded from the report.
- **Note for biller:** To ensure that L&I’s project team has complete data available for analysis and can accurately count every APF completed:
 - Bill for the form using procedure code **1073M**, and
 - **Submit bills for APFs within 1 month** of the date of service.

Remember: the APF is billable during the global surgery period.

What are the APF completeness guidelines?

- **General Info:** All fields in this section **must** be completed. Patient identification (peel and stick) labels may be used, as long as all the requested information is provided. ICD-9 codes or written diagnoses may be used.
- **Released for work?:** One section **must** be completed to indicate work status; dates or a time span must be included.
- **Key Objective Findings:** If the worker isn’t returned to full duty, objective medical findings (OMF) **must** be documented. OMF are verifiable on exam.
Examples: x-rays, swelling, muscle atrophy, decreased ROM.
They don’t include subjective complaints such as pain, tenderness, or fatigue.
- **Estimate of Capacities:** Restrictions are applicable **24 hours a day** (not just at work), so restrictions **must be provided** even when the patient is off work. In addition, including current restrictions may enable employers to identify appropriate light/modified duty jobs.
- Approved absence dates in the “Other Restrictions/Instructions” section is an **optional** field that is *only required for Boeing employees*.

- A provider phone call to the employer **isn't required** but is an advisable best practice. It may be billed for as a separate service, with proper supporting documentation, in addition to this form.
- The note to claim manager **isn't required**. It is intended to assist you in drawing the claim manager's attention to an issue (for example, "right shoulder strain should be included on claim").
- **Plans:** Your plan **must** be documented. Please include your assessment of progress, any rehabilitation, and if treatment is continuing or concluded. This information is critical for claim management decisions.
Note: For project surgeons, indicate both "Worker progress" and "Current rehab."
- **Sign:** Your signature, along with the date, **must** be provided.

Is it okay to write only "See chart notes" in the "Key Objective Findings" field?

No. Writing only "See chart notes" isn't acceptable because chart notes aren't standardized and typically arrive in the claim file later than the APF. Remember: the APF is intended to communicate real-time information to the claim manager for time-loss payment and treatment authorizations.

When must the APF be received by the Department to qualify for the incentive pay?

Incentive fee may be paid if the APF is received in the claim file within 30 days of the date of service.

Is it okay for the Claim Manager to request additional information?

Yes. The Claim Manager may request more information than you filled out on the APF to more effectively adjudicate the claim.

See a sample APF on the following page, and be sure to read the "Discuss your patient's role in their recovery" on the back of the form.

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Self-Insured Claims: Contact the Self Insured Employer (SIE)/Third Party Administrator (TPA)
 For a list of SIE/TPAs, go to www.Lni.wa.gov/SelfInsured

Reminder: Send chart notes and reports to L&I or SIE/TPA as required. Complete this form only when there are changes in medical status or capacities, or change in release for work status.

General Info	Worker's Name:	Patient ID:	Visit Date:	Claim Number:																																																																																																																			
	Healthcare Provider's Name (please print):		Date of Injury:	Diagnosis:																																																																																																																			
Required: Work status	<input type="checkbox"/> Worker is released to the job of injury (JOI) without restrictions (related to the work injury) as of (date): ___/___/___ (If selected, skip to "Plans" section below)																																																																																																																						
	<input type="checkbox"/> Worker may perform modified duty , if available, from (date): ___/___/___ to* ___/___/___ (*estimated date) <input type="checkbox"/> If released to modified duty, may work more than normal schedule <input type="checkbox"/> Worker may work limited hours : ___ hours/day from (date): ___/___/___ to* ___/___/___ (*estimated date) <input type="checkbox"/> Worker is working modified duty or limited hours			Required: Measurable Objective Finding(s) (e.g., positive x-ray, swelling, muscle atrophy, decreased range of motion)																																																																																																																			
	<input type="checkbox"/> Worker not released to any work from (date): ___/___/___ to* ___/___/___ (*estimated date)																																																																																																																						
	<input type="checkbox"/> Poor prognosis for return to work at the job of injury at any date																																																																																																																						
How long do the worker's current capacities apply (estimate)? <input type="checkbox"/> 1-10 days <input type="checkbox"/> 11-20 days <input type="checkbox"/> 21-30 days <input type="checkbox"/> 30+ days <input type="checkbox"/> permanent Capacities apply all day, every day of the week, at home as well as at work.																																																																																																																							
Required: Estimate what the worker can do at work and at home unless released to JOI	Other Restrictions / Instructions:																																																																																																																						
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Employer Notified of Capacities? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Modified duty available? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No Date of contact: ___/___/___ Name of contact: _____ Notes:																																																																																																																							
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<input type="checkbox"/> May need assistance returning to work New diagnosis: _____ Opioids prescribed for: <input type="checkbox"/> Acute pain or <input type="checkbox"/> Chronic pain																																																																																																																							
Required: Plans	Worker progress: <input type="checkbox"/> As expected / better than expected <input type="checkbox"/> Slower than expected (address in chart notes)		<input type="checkbox"/> Next scheduled visit in: ___ days ___ weeks or Date: ___/___/___ <input type="checkbox"/> Treatment concluded, Max. Medical Improvement (MMI) Any permanent partial impairment? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Possibly If you are qualified, please rate impairment for your patient <input type="checkbox"/> Will rate <input type="checkbox"/> Will refer <input type="checkbox"/> Request IME																																																																																																																				
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Req: Sign	<input type="checkbox"/> Copy of APF given to worker <input type="checkbox"/> Discussed three key messages on back of form with patient																																																																																																																						
	Signature: _____ / ___/___ () _____ - _____ <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; width: 100%;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Doctor <input type="checkbox"/> ARNP <input type="checkbox"/> PA-C Date Phone </div>																																																																																																																						

Discuss your patient's role in their recovery

Research has shown that returning to activity (including lighter work) speeds recovery and reduces the risk of becoming disabled from most work-injuries. In addition to providing good clinical care, it is important to set expectations for a good recovery and assure patients understand the importance of doing their part. Take just a couple minutes during an initial office visit to explain the following (check each one as you complete it):

Key Messages

1. "You must help in your own recovery..."

- Only you can ensure your own successful recovery.
- It's your job (and my expectation) that you follow activity recommendations (both at home and at work).

2. "Activity helps recovery..."

- Bodies heal best with activity that you can safely do, and need to do, to recover.
- Incrementally increase the activity you do a little bit, each day.
- Some discomfort is normal when returning to activities after an injury. This is not harmful, and is different from pain that indicates a setback.

3. "Early and safe return to work makes sense..."

- Return to work is one of the goals of treatment.
- The longer you are off work, the harder it is to get back to your original job and wages.
- Even a short time off work takes money out of your pocket because time loss payments do not pay your full wage.

To be paid for this form, providers must:

1. Submit this form:
 - With reports of accident when there are work related physical restrictions, or
 - When documenting a change in your patient's medical status or capacities.
2. Complete all relevant sections of the form.
3. Send chart notes and reports as required.

Important notes

- A provider may submit up to 6 APFs per worker within the first 60 days of the initial visit date and then up to 4 times per 60 days thereafter.
- Use this form to communicate expectations of the patient to be physically active during recovery, work status, activity restrictions, and treatment plans.
- This form will also certify time-loss compensation, if appropriate.
- Occupational and physical therapists, office staff, and others will not be paid for working on this form.

To learn how to complete this form, go to

www.Lni.wa.gov/ActivityRX.

About impairment ratings

We encourage you, the qualified attending health-care provider, to rate your patient's permanent impairment. If this claim is ready to close, please examine the worker and send a rating report.

Qualified attending health-care providers include doctors currently licensed in medicine and surgery (including osteopathic and podiatric) or dentistry, and chiropractors who are department-approved examiners.

Thank you for treating this injured worker.

Intensive rehabilitation planning (“rehab plan”)

Expectation for the rehab plan indicator

On the APF, communicate the rehabilitation plan for each worker. The easiest way to satisfy this expectation is to **complete 2 fields** in the “Plans” section of the form:

1. **“Worker progress,”** and
2. **“Current rehab”** (see **yellow-highlights**, below).

Why is the rehab plan indicator part of the project?

Early development and ongoing review of physician-directed rehabilitation:

- Reduces disability, and
- Reduces recurrent injury, and
- Reduces need for future healthcare utilization.

Required: Plans

Worker progress: As expected / better than expected.
 Slower than expected. *Address in chart notes*

Current rehab: PT OT Home exercise
 Other _____

Surgery: Not Indicated Possible Planned

Comments:

Incentive pay threshold

Surgeon meets the incentive pay threshold by addressing both the worker’s progress **and** the current rehabilitation plan on at least **85% of the APFs reviewed** by the L&I project team.

Method of measurement

For each surgeon, L&I uses its imaging system to review APFs submitted during the report period. L&I rounds all findings to the nearest whole percent.

The number of forms reviewed depends on the number submitted:

- 10 APFs or fewer submitted = 100% review, or
- 11 or more APFs submitted = (10 APFs + 5% of remainder) × 100% true random sample.

Example: The surgeon submits 82 APFs. We use the formula “**10 + ((N-10) × 0.05)**” to determine how many APFs to select randomly for review, rounding to the result to the nearest whole number:

- 10 + ((82-10) × 0.05) = 13.6 APFs, then
- Round to 14, then
- From the original full list of 82 APFs, randomly select 14 and review them.

What are some tips to help me meet the rehab plan incentive pay threshold?

- In the “Plans” section of each APF you fill out, be sure to indicate 2 things:
 1. In the “**Worker progress**” field, either “As expected/ better than expected” or “Slower than expected,” *and*
 2. In the “**Current rehab**” field, the current plan: PT, OT, home exercise, or other. (If it’s the worker’s first or last visit, note that in “Comments” area in this section).
- Have a designated staff member double-check that both sections are complete before faxing the APF to L&I.
- Fill out the rest of the form completely (see “[APF completeness guidelines](#),” above).

... but there’s times when I won’t know the “Worker progress” and/or the “Current rehab” plan. What am I supposed to do in these situations?

We recognize that there are times during patient care when you either won’t know the “Worker progress” and/or “Current rehab” plan.

In our manual review of the APFs you fill out, we make exceptions to the “check the 2 boxes rule” when you’ve indicated any of these things on the form:

- The worker is released to work without restrictions, *or*
- Surgery is possible or planned, *or*
- It’s the worker’s first visit (*this can be noted in the white space below the “Worker progress” section*), *or*
- Treatment is concluded, *or*
- Care is being transferred, *or*
- Consultation is needed, *or*
- Study is pending, *or*
- Any notes you’ve made that clarify the worker’s progress and/or current rehabilitation plan.

The bottom line: consistently fill out the APF correctly and you will satisfy our expectations for the rehab plan indicator.

Minimal dispense as written (DAW) prescriptions

Expectation for the DAW indicator

Surgeons are expected to **prescribe preferred drugs** or allow appropriate substitution within the therapeutic interchange program (TIP).

Incentive pay threshold

A surgeon meets the incentive pay threshold if no more than 10% of the prescriptions written for PDL drug classes in the TIP are for non-preferred drugs (in other words, **< or = 10% DAW**).

Method of measurement

L&I analyzes **all prescriptions subject to TIP written** during the report period using our administrative **billing data**. The unit of measure is the prescription; so if a single patient picks up a prescription multiple times, in our tally we include each time the prescription is picked up.

In the event that a surgeon's initial results show >10% DAW prescriptions, our pharmacy experts at L&I review the claim files of patients that picked up DAW drugs and identifies cases where it is clear that the DAW prescription was medically appropriate. We adjust results to reflect the pharmacist's analysis.

L&I rounds all findings to the nearest whole percent.

What are some tips to help me meet the DAW incentive pay threshold?

- Allow substitution, whenever medically appropriate, *and*
- For long-acting opiates, write for preferred drugs (such as methadone, morphine sulfate ER/SA), *and*
- Write dispense as written (DAW) only when necessary for TIP drug classes, *and*
- If you prescribe DAW for a specific worker, document the reason in the worker's claim file by including it in the office notes. That way, if L&I requests data to support your decision to prescribe DAW (if our analysis shows you've prescribed >10% DAW), you will be able to show that the case is medically necessary and it won't count against your threshold measurement.

More information about the PDL, TIP, and other prescription management topics is available in [Chapter 6](#).

Why is the DAW indicator part of the project?

*Endorsing the WA state preferred drug list (PDL) **reduces authorization requirements** for prescribing providers (in other words, it reduces your administrative burden).*

*In addition, minimizing DAW prescriptions enhances the use of **cost-effective drugs** within specific drug classes (TIP).*

Chapter 2, Part B

Quality indicators for additional incentive pay

- Timely access to service (first visit),
- Timely surgery,
- Occupational health continuing education.

Timely access to service (first visit)

Expectation for the timely access indicator

Initial office visit occurs within **7 business days of referral**. The “stopwatch” begins on the date you determine you will see the worker (you’ve already gone through any screening processes) and first attempt to schedule the appointment.

Note: L&I’s project team **excuses cases where the worker reschedules or refuses an appointment within 7 days**. It is critical to provide documentation of these cases in the report you submit to L&I (see more information below).

Why is the timely access indicator part of the project?

Reducing delays in access to care can:

- **Enhance recovery, and**
- **Enhance return to work, and**
- **Minimize or prevent disability.**

Incentive pay threshold

Surgeon meets the incentive pay threshold if **70%** or more first office visits occur within 7 business days of referral.

Method of measurement

L&I doesn’t have the administrative data needed to measure this indicator. Therefore, project **surgeons must send L&I information on workers’ initial appointments** during each 6-month report period (L&I’s project team emails reminders when due dates approach), including:

- Claimant name,
- Claim number,
- Date of referral (the date you determine you will see the worker; post-screening),
- Date initial office visit occurred,
- Surgeon’s name (if PA-C sees the patient, include surgeon associated with the PA-C),
- Worker rescheduled or declined appointment, or was a no-show on scheduled day? (Y/N).

The reports should be provided in an electronic format, preferably in MS Excel. Before sending data, contact L&I’s project team (ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov or 360-902-6060) and we will:

- Provide an **Excel spreadsheet template for your data** (upon request), *and*
- Set up a private **account in our HIPAA-compliant secure file transfer (sft) system** to send data. We’ll also give you a quick reference sheet of instructions for using the sft.

The good news is that it’s easy to use the sft: all you need is internet access, and once you logon to the website, it takes just a few mouse clicks to send a datafile.

Note: Some clinics participating in the project have been able to use their existing software to generate data reports for this indicator. Doing so is the best option.

L&I will analyze the data you provide, and round all findings to the nearest whole percent.

If I go on vacation or attend a conference, will L&I count that as an excusable reason for scheduling a patient after 7 business days?

No. We don't excuse scheduling delays that result from the surgeon being away from the office. We excuse delays when it's the worker's choice to delay an appointment.

Of course, that doesn't mean that we forbid project surgeons from going on vacation. In fact, we encourage you to take your well-earned time away from work! Vacations and conferences are a few of the reasons the threshold for this indicator isn't set closer to 100%.

So what's the best practice if you're going to be out of the office for an extended period? Offer the patient an appointment within 7 business days with another physician or your PA-C.

What are some tips to help me meet the timely access incentive pay threshold?

- Offer initial appointments within 7 business days of referral,
- Track the appointment dates offered and note when worker declines or reschedules an appointment that has been offered in 7 business days,
- Send the required data to L&I's project team using the secure file transfer system,
- Assign a person in your clinic to oversee the process of gathering and submitting these data to L&I.

Timely surgery

Expectation for the timely surgery indicator

Surgery that requires utilization review (UR) performed within 3 weeks (21 calendar days) of claim manager authorization.

Note: The L&I project team understands that sometimes surgery can't be scheduled in this timeframe because:

- The worker declines the date offered, *or*
- It is medically necessary to delay surgery beyond the 21-day period (for example, the worker needs a smoking cessation program, or needs to lose weight before surgery). If you have questions about what qualifies as a medically necessary delay, please contact project staff.

Such cases will be excused if you send the information to L&I's project team (sending this data isn't required, it just helps you meet the threshold for this indicator).

Why is the timely surgery indicator part of the project?

Reducing delays in access to care can:

- ***Enhance recovery, and***
- ***Enhance return to work, and***
- ***Minimize or prevent disability.***

Incentive pay threshold

A surgeon meets the incentive pay threshold if surgery that requires UR is performed within 3 weeks on **80% of the injured workers that have surgery**.

Method of measurement

In its analysis, L&I includes all injured workers that have had surgery requiring UR during the report period using our UR administrative **billing data**.

The "21-day stopwatch" begins on the date that the claim manager notifies the clinic that the surgery has been authorized (which comes after the Qualis authorization).

L&I rounds all findings to the nearest whole percent.

What are some tips to help me meet the timely surgery incentive pay threshold?

- Offer surgery within 21 calendar days of claim manager authorization.
- Track excusable delays and report to L&I cases where 21 day scheduling doesn't occur because:
 - The worker declines date offered, *or*
 - It is medically necessary to delay surgery.
- Assign a person in your clinic who can gather and submit data to L&I when needed.

More information about surgical utilization review (UR) topics is available in [Chapter 7](#).

Occupational health continuing education

Expectation for the continuing education indicator

Participate in training or coursework related to occupational health best practices. You can meet requirements by participating in any of the following 6 options:

1. 1.5-hour **project orientation training** (one time only).

Note: To schedule a training at your clinic, contact L&I's project team at 360-902-6060 or ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov.
2. L&I or Centers of Occupational Health and Education (COHE)-sponsored course.
3. **Training or coursework** (as an attendee or as a trainer) on occupational health topics, including but not limited to:
 - Disability prevention,
 - Assessment tools for occupational health (for example, pain diagrams, depression inventories, estimating physical capacities),
 - Return to work planning,
 - Job modification,
 - Chronic pain management.
4. Any of these **CME programs** available through L&I publications (one time only per program):
 - **Attending Doctor's Handbook** (F252-004-000):
 - Help with workers' compensation system.
 - Earn up to 3 hours of Category 1 CME credit through the American College of Occupational and Environmental Medicine (ACOEM).
 - **Attending Doctor's Early Return to Work Desk Reference** (F200-002-000):
 - Find resources to get patients quickly back to work. Returning to normal activities quickly, including work, critical for a patient's recovery and economic well-being.
 - Earn up to 3 hours of Category 1 CME credit through ACOEM.
 - **Medical Examiner's Handbook** (F252-001-000):
 - Information on rating exams.
 - Earn up to 3 hours of Category 1 CME credit through ACOEM.
5. Any **CME credits** that you earn as part of your normal professional development as long as the subject matter is related to occupational health issues.
6. Providing specific help to L&I in further developing and refining this project.

Why is the continuing education indicator part of the project?

Enables physicians to understand and recognize the specific medical and management needs associated with treating workers' compensation injuries.

This knowledge can enhance recovery and reduce long-term disability.

Incentive pay threshold

To satisfy the incentive pay threshold, the **surgeon has 2 years to complete 6 hours** of continuing education related to occupational health best practices (see menu of options, above).

Note: We believe that the 1.5-hour project orientation training is so important to your success in this project that we count it as 3 hours – yes, that's **double credit!**

Method of measurement

For the project orientation training, L&I's project team maintains records of attendance.

For all other options, project surgeons must communicate participation to L&I's project team. These other options include:

- L&I CME publications (attached self-assessments must be submitted to L&I's Office of the Medical Director), *or*
- L&I-sponsored courses (L&I's project team will verify your participation), *or*
- Other occupational health training (as an attendee or as a trainer).

For these last 2 options (previous 2 bullet points), you must sign and submit a "Continuing Education – Provider Verification Form" (see sample on the next page) and include a:

- Copy of attendance certificate (with number of hours attended), *and*
- Description of course objectives and agenda.

What are some tips to help me meet the continuing education incentive pay threshold?

- Keep track of your **deadline** for satisfying this requirement. You can find it as the final "Recommendation" on your most recent tier reassignment report (see sample report in the next chapter).
- Be aware of option 5 (listed on the previous page) and take advantage of it!
- For courses L&I doesn't sponsor or for courses you teach, submit a "**Continuing Education – Provider Verification Form**" (see sample form on next page; contact L&I's project team if you need a copy of the form).
- If you send a completed **CME self-study handbook** to L&I through the post office:
 - **Photo-copy** the booklet for your records in case it fails to reach L&I (unfortunately, this has happened), *and*
 - Ensure that the booklet is **postmarked before your deadline** for satisfying this requirement.
- If you have any questions about this indicator, especially about what activities satisfy requirements, **contact L&I's project team** at ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov or (360) 902-6060.

See a sample "Continuing Education – Provider Verification Form" on the following page.

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Continuing Education: Provider Verification Form

Surgeons choosing to attend occupational health continuing education presented by a group external to L&I must submit this form to verify attendance.

Surgeon name: _____ L&I account number: _____

Attach the following supporting documentation:

- Certificate of attendance or verification you conducted training (include number of hours), *and*
- Course objectives and agenda.

I participated in the training described above. The training included topics in occupational health that will enhance my ability to provide services to workers' compensation patients.

Signature

Date

Submit signed form and attachments to:

Ortho/Neuro Project Team
Department of Labor and Industries
PO Box 44322
Olympia, WA 98504-4322

Fax: (360) 902-4249

Email (imaged materials only): ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov

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Chapter 3

Tier reassignment annual reports

This chapter includes information on the tier reassignment reports L&I generates for project surgeons which include:

- What's in the report (**Surgeons' annual tier reassignment report**),
- A **sample report**,
- How to request a review if you disagree with the accuracy of your report (**Report review process**),
- When the reports are produced and sent out (**Reporting schedule**).

Note: No reports are generated for participating PA-Cs or ARNPs. Also, for project surgeons that have agreed to be assessed as a group, the reports have a different appearance than the sample provided in this manual (the group reports show how each surgeons' performance affects the overall group results).

Note: Knowing the content of this chapter is a key to succeeding in the project.

Surgeon's tier reassignment report

What's in the report?

To communicate performance on the quality indicators and resulting payment tier assignment, L&I emails each project surgeon a personalized report that:

- Appears on one page in an easy-to-read format.
- Is produced as needed, from data reported to the Department. Reports will be sent out by September. (Project surgeons that have agreed to be assessed as a group have a different report schedule that depends on their specific agreement with L&I's project team.)
- Each report includes:
 - A cover letter from L&I's Medical Director,
 - A brief written summary of your performance on the quality indicators,
 - Your resulting payment Tier assignment,
 - A table showing your performance on each indicator. The table includes a side-by-side comparison with the composite performances of your provider group or clinic (if applicable) and of all surgeons in the project,
 - Recommendations for achieving Tier 3 in the future.

See the next page for a sample individual project surgeon's cover letter and report.

Note: Arbitrary data and a make-believe surgeon/ clinic appear in the sample report.



STATE OF WASHINGTON

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIES

Tumwater Building, PO Box 44322 • Olympia, Washington 98504-4322

June 24, 2014

Dear Dr. Yoda,

Congratulations! You qualified for **Tier 2 incentive pay** in the Orthopedic & Neurological Surgeon Quality Project by meeting the three required quality indicator thresholds, plus at least one additional quality indicator threshold.

Effective July 1, 2014 your payment for the Quality Indicator Incentive Payment (code 1071M) is **\$78.77**.

Your individual summary report is attached, which includes recommendations on how to increase your incentive pay in the future. As part of our quality improvement effort, we welcome your questions and input regarding the expectations and thresholds for each indicator.

Reminder: Results for some quality indicators are based on your billing data. This includes the "Activity Prescription Form (APF)" and the "Timely surgery" indicators. If you haven't yet billed for an APF or a surgery for dates of service through March 31, 2014, your data on these indicators won't reflect all activity.

Please direct requests for review, additional information, or assistance with understanding the threshold for each indicator to the project team at ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov or 360-902-6060.

We look forward to your continued participation in this project program.

Sincerely,

Gary Franklin, MD, MPH
L&I Medical Director

Enc: Provider report for period ending March 31, 2014



Annual Incentive Pay Tier Reassignment Report: Smeagol Yoda, DO

Report Period: October 1, 2009 through March 31, 2010

of unique injured worker claims treated: 47

Overview: In the period from June 1, 2013 through July 31, 2014, Dr. Yoda met enough of the quality indicator thresholds to earn **Tier 2 incentive pay** from October 1, 2014 through at least September 31, 2015. **Congratulations!** Recommendations for earning Tier 3 incentive pay in the future are listed below.

		Data summary for report period				
	Quality indicator	Expectation & threshold for incentive-pay	All project surgeons	Group: Treat You I Will, My Precious, Orthopaedics	Smeagol Yoda, DO	Dr. Yoda meets threshold?
Required for incentive pay	Activity Prescription Form (APF)	For at least 85% of the injured worker claims you treat, complete an APF at initial office visit <i>and</i> at post-surgical office visit	95%	99%	100%	Yes
	Intensive rehabilitation planning	On at least 85% of the APFs you fill out, indicate both "Worker progress" <i>and</i> "Current rehab"	90%	100%	100%	Yes
	Minimal dispense as written (DAW) prescriptions	Prescribe preferred drugs or allow appropriate substitution, with no more than 10% DAW (non-preferred drug) prescriptions filled by injured workers	3%	0%	0%	Yes
	Timely access to service	See at least 70% of injured workers within 7 business days (9 calendar days) of referral, and report data to L&I's project team	77%	91%	71%	Yes
	Timely surgery	Perform at least 80% of non-emergency surgeries within 3 weeks (21 calendar days) of claim manager authorization	81%	81%	57%	No
	Occupational health continuing education	Each year, complete 100% of 3 hours (or equivalent) of training related to occupational health best practices	85%	100%	100%	Yes

Recommendations:

To qualify for **Tier 3 incentive pay**, meet **all** of the following criteria:

- Increase by **23%** the number of non-emergency surgeries performed within 3 weeks of claim manager authorization; *and*
- Maintain Occupational Health Continuing Education requirements by completing education hours *and/or* special topic content specified in project policies no later than **September 30, 2010**.

Your resulting incentive-pay
(billable with each APF):

No incentive pay

Tier 1 = \$52.52

✓ **Tier 2 = \$78.77**

Tier 3 = \$105.03

If you believe your incentive pay tier assignment is incorrect and you want L&I's project team to review it, refer to guidelines specified in the project participants' manual, available at

www.lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Research/OrthoNeuro/default.asp.

Individual provider reporting schedule

When are the reports scheduled to be generated?

Tier reassignment reporting timelines will occur during the project as follows (project surgeons that have agreed to be assessed as a group will be on a different schedule):

Time period reviewed each year	Analysis occurs	Tier reassignment effective date	Report emailed to you
January 1, 2014 – June 30, 2014	July - September	October 1	September
July 1, 2014 – June 30, 2015 and there after	July - September	October 1	September

If you miss the threshold for any of the quality indicators, you have **60 days** from the date we email the report to you to provide L&I's project team with additional data for review (see more details under "Report review process" on the next page).

What happens to payments after reports are sent out?

- If your payment tier is reassigned, payments at your new level are effective **October 1** (as shown in the table above),
- You will be paid for the APF and incentive payment at your assigned tier until re-assigned in a subsequent measurement cycle,
- As early as the next cycle, you may move up to any tier based on meeting the requirements for that tier. In other words, **even if you have lost incentive pay you can achieve Tier 3 in the next measurement cycle** as long as you meet all 6 quality indicator thresholds,
- Your tier will only move down after failing to meet the requirements for your current tier assignment for 2 consecutive cycles.

Report review process

What if I disagree with the accuracy of my report?

You may request that L&I's project team reviews additional data that you can provide that would change your results. In your written request for review, include:

- Project surgeon's name,
- L&I provider ID#,
- The quality indicator result that is in question,
- Explanation of why the reported result may be inaccurate,
- Data to support your position if available.

The project team may request more information from you as needed.

Submit your written request to L&I's project team at:

- ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov, or
- Ortho Neuro Project Team
Department of Labor and Industries
PO Box 44322
Olympia, WA 98504-4322

What can be reviewed?

- Data that could affect the results of the most recent report, *and*
- Your resulting current tier assignment.

How long do I have to submit a written request for review?

Submit your written request **within 60 days of the date the report was emailed to you**. Keep in mind that the sooner you send the request, the sooner L&I's project team will be able to review your data.

What can I expect following the review?

L&I's project team will notify you of the results on completion of the review. If we request additional information, you will have 30 days to submit it. Our goal is to complete the review within 60 days of the date we receive your data.

If the review results in a change to your tier assignment, the re-assignment will be retroactive to the most recent tier reassignment date.

Note: Project surgeons that have agreed to be assessed as a group have a different tier reassignment schedule that depends on their specific agreement with L&I's project team.

Part 2:

Additional information and resources

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Chapter 4

Project fee schedule and billing for other codes

This chapter includes the information about 3 types of service procedure codes:

1. The **project fee schedule** (local codes specific to this project: 1073M and 1071M),
2. **Case management services** (telephone and case conference services),
3. **Codes for reviewing job analyses and job descriptions.**

Project fee schedule (effective since July 1, 2013)

	Service	Local code	Description	Maximum fee	Comments
Ortho-Neuro Project Surgeon Services	Quality Indicator Incentive Pay in conjunction with Activity Prescription Form (APF) <i>(For project surgeons only.)</i>	1071M	Quality Indicator Incentive Payment Billed and payable when an APF is also paid for the same date of service.	Payment level based on tier for each surgeon: Fees effective since July 1, 2013: Tier 3 = \$105.03 Tier 2 = \$78.77 Tier 1 = \$52.52	Ortho-Neuro Project Surgeons are: MD/DO surgeons with orthopedic, neurosurgical, hand, or other related specialty. Pay to Ortho-Neuro Project Surgeon when the APF is also paid to the same provider for the same date of service. Payable during global surgery period Isn't payable to PA-Cs or ARNPs enrolled in project.

	Service	Local code	Description	Maximum fee	Comments
	Activity Prescription Form (APF) completion.	1073M	<p>Completion of the APF.</p> <p>Billed and payable when an APF is completed during an office visit and signed by the worker and the provider.</p> <p>New billing limits. The limits per provider per worker will be:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 6 APFs within the first 60 calendar days of the initial visit date, and 2. 4 APFs within each 60 calendar days thereafter 	<p>Fee effective since July 1, 2014:</p> <p>\$50.82</p> <p><i>Note: PA-Cs and ARNPs will be paid at 90% of the rate.</i></p>	<p>Provider generated</p> <p>Payable to Ortho-Neuro Project Surgeons, PA-Cs, and ARNPs.</p> <p>Payment for this form may be tied to completeness.</p> <p>Also covered for Center of Occupational Health and Education (COHE) providers.</p> <p>If a surgeon co-signs an APF it still needs to be billed under the rendering provider's number assigned by the department.</p> <p>Example: If a surgeon co-signs an APF that was completed by a PA, that APF must be billed under the provider number assigned to the PA.</p>

Case management services

Codes and billing instructions for case management services telephone calls, team conferences, and secure e-mail can be found in the Medical Aid Rules and Fee Schedules (MARFS) Payment Policies “Case management services” section of the [Evaluation and Management](#) chapter. These codes may be paid in addition to other services performed on the same day. For more information please visit the fee schedule and payment policies website at: <http://lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Billing/FeeSched/default.asp>

L&I has made a business decision to deviate from the American Medical Association’s description of when codes for telephone calls and for team conferences are appropriate:

- Telephone calls are payable to the attending provider, consultant, psychologist, or other provider only when they personally participate in the call.
- Team conference codes may be billed in multiple units if the conference is longer than 30 minutes.

Documentation that supports billing for telephone and case management services (CPT® codes 99366, 99441–99443, 98966–98968) must include:

- Date of service, *and*
- The participants and their titles, *and*
- Length of call or visit, *and*
- Nature of call or visit, *and*
- Medical, vocational, or RTW (Return to Work) decisions made.

In addition, team conference documentation must include a goal-oriented, time-limited treatment plan covering medical, surgical, vocational, or return to work activities or objective measures of function that allow a determination as to whether a previously created plan is effective in returning the injured worker to an appropriate level of function.

See more information on case management services on the following pages.

	Service	Code	Description	Maximum fee (non-facility setting)	Comments
<p>Case Management Services</p> <p>(not limited to project surgeons)</p>	<p>Telephone calls regarding care of injured workers.</p> <p>Includes telephone calls to employer about return to work.</p>	<p>Physicians:</p> <p>99441 99442 99443</p> <p>Non-physicians:</p> <p>98966 98967 98968</p>	<p>Telephone calls are payable only when the attending provider, consultant or psychologist personally participates in the call.</p> <p>These services are payable when discussing or coordinating care or treatment with:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The injured worker, • Department staff, • Vocational rehabilitation counselors, • Nurse case managers, • Department medical consultants, • Self-insurer representatives or employers. • Other providers <p>Telephone calls for authorization, resolution of billing issues or ordering prescriptions aren't payable.</p>	<p>See current fee schedule at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Billing/FeeSched/default.asp</p> <p><i>Note: PA-Cs and ARNPs will be paid at 90% of the rate.</i></p>	<p>Payable to attending provider, consultant or psychologist.</p> <p>Currently paid to any attending provider but appropriate use for return to work facilitation isn't widespread</p> <p>L&I has made a business decision to deviate from the American Medical Association's description of when the codes for telephone calls and for team conferences are appropriate.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Telephone calls are payable to the attending provider, consultant, psychologist, or other provider only when they personally participate in the call. • Team conferences codes may be billed in multiple units if the conference is longer than 30 minutes.

	Service	Code	Description	Maximum fee (non-facility setting)	Comments	
(continued)	Medical conference to coordinate care.	Physician:		See current fee schedule at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Billing/FeeSched/default.asp <i>Note: PA-Cs and ARNPs will be paid at 90% of the rate.</i>	Payable to attending provider, consultant or psychologist. Currently covered, but isn't routinely used. For conferences exceeding 30 minutes , multiple units of 99366 , 99367 , and 99368 may be billed. If the duration of the conference is: • 1-30 minutes, then bill 1 unit, <i>or</i> • 31-60 minutes, then bill 2 units	
Case Management Services		Appropriate level E&M	When the patient is present.			
(not limited to project surgeons)		or				
		99367	When the patient is not present.			
		Non Physician:				
		99366	When patient is present			
	or					
	99368	When the patient is not present.				

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Job analysis and job description services

Attending providers may bill and be paid for the review of job analyses and job descriptions at the request of the employer, the insurer, vocational rehabilitation counselor (VRC), or TPA. This service is payable in addition to other services performed on the same day when requested by the insurer, employer, or vocational counselor. A complete APF enables employers to identify potentially appropriate light duty jobs for the worker.

The attending provider's signature is needed on a job analysis or job description in order to release the injured worker to a job other than the job of injury. Attending providers are asked to sign job analyses and job descriptions when requested by the insurer, State Fund employer, or vocational counselor.

	Service	Code	Description	Maximum fee (non-facility setting)	Comments
Review of job analyses and job descriptions (not limited to project surgeons)	Review of Job Description or Job Analysis	1038M	Review of the first job description or job analysis for the date of service.	See current fee schedule at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Billing/FeeSched/default.asp	A job description/JA review may be performed at the request of the employer, the insurer, vocational rehabilitation counselor (VRC), or TPA. This service is payable in addition to other services performed on the same day. Reviews requested by other persons (for example, attorneys or workers) won't be paid.
	Review of Job Description or Job Analysis, each additional review	1028M	Review of each additional job description or job analysis for the same date of service.	See current fee schedule at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Billing/FeeSched/default.asp	A job description/JA review may be performed at the request of the employer, the insurer, vocational rehabilitation counselor (VRC), or TPA. This service is payable in addition to other services performed on the same day. Reviews requested by other persons (for example, attorneys or workers) won't be paid.

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Chapter 5

Tips on billing and payment

This chapter contains **tips on billing and payment** to help you and/or your billing staff ensure that you are:

- **Billing accurately** for the services provided,
- **Getting paid** by L&I in a timely manner.

Billing accurately

How do I bill for incentive pay?

Bill for incentive pay (1071M) at the same time you bill for the APF (1073M) for the surgeon (both codes must be for the same date of service).

Remember: the APF is **billable during the global surgery period**.

1071M pays to the lesser of your tier assignment or the amount billed. With the maximum payment rates effective since July 1, 2013, the total payment each time you bill is:

- **Tier 3:** \$50.82 (1073M) + \$106.82 (1071M) = **\$157.64**
- **Tier 2:** \$50.82 (1073M) + \$ 80.11 (1071M) = **\$130.93**
- **Tier 1:** \$50.82 (1073M) + \$ 53.41 (1071M) = **\$104.23**

Or, if you miss any of the Tier 1 thresholds for 3 consecutive measurement cycles, you'll get:

- **No incentive pay:** \$50.82 (1073M) + \$0 (1071M) = **\$50.82**

When do I use billing code 1073M (Insurer APF)?

As a general rule, for the project use 1073M to bill for the APF.

1073M is the code for the "Insurer APF" and is normally filled out only at the request of the claim manager, whereas 1073M is provider-generated and available only to providers enrolled in the project or in a COHE.

How do I bill?

Services must be billed under the provider number associated with the provider who renders the service. Example: If a surgeon fills out the APF that surgeon should bill for the APF. If a PA-C or ARNP fills out the APF, then the APF should be billed under the PA-C or ARNP. If a surgeon co-signs an APF, it still needs to be billed under the rendering provider's number assigned by the department. For more information on billing procedures please see [WAC 296-20-125](#).

Whom should I bill?

- For **State Fund** claims, **bill L&I**.
- For **self-insured** employer claims, **bill the self-insurer**.

Note: **Self-insured employers aren't required to participate in the project.** See [Chapter 8](#) for more details.

How do I tell if a claim is State Fund versus self-insured?

You can tell whether a claim is State Fund or self-insured by the formatting of the claim number (self-insured claims begin with **S**, **T**, or **W**):

Claim type:	Claim # format	Example	Includes any worker in the state of Washington...
State Fund	Either: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 letter – either B, C, F, G, H, J, L, M, N, P, X, Y, or Z – followed by 6 numbers, <i>or</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 letters followed by 5 numbers 	P123456 AX12345	...that isn't employed by a self-insured employer.
Self-insured employer	Either: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> S, T, or W followed by 6 numbers, <i>or</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 letters starting with S, T, or W followed by 5 numbers 	T123456 SA12345	...employed by a company that pays medical and time loss benefits out of their own checkbook. Self-insured employers don't pay premiums to L&I in order for L&I to cover their injured worker costs.

Workers' compensation carrier information for self-insured employers can be found at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Insurance/SelfInsure/EmpList/default.asp.

How do I submit and bill for special reports (CPT® code 99080)?

- Send a copy of the report to L&I.
- L&I bill payer must verify report is received in order to pay for this code.

Note: Reports can be faxed to any of the numbers listed in [Chapter 9](#) (see “Ways to reduce claim delays”).

Getting paid in a timely manner

How can I speed up payment?

We recommend 3 things to help speed up payment:

1. Use electronic billing

- Increases bill processing efficiency (eliminates delays in waiting for L&I staff to hand key a bill),
- Allows L&I to pay you faster: electronic remittance of payment upon request,
- On average, paper bills take 3-4 weeks longer to be processed,
- Reporting requirements for services billed electronically are the same as requirements for services billed on paper,
- For information about electronic billing options available, please write or call L&I at:

Electronic Billing Unit
Department of Labor and Industries
PO Box 44263
Olympia WA 98504-4263
(360) 902-6511

2. Know the bill payment cutoff dates

- Bills are processed every other Friday in the Medical Information Payment System (MIPS),
- Bill cutoff and payment dates are available on the web at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Billing/PayStatus/default.asp,
- Payments are mailed during the week of the payment date (beginning on Tuesday).

3. Bill promptly for project services

- The APF can be billed during the global surgery period,
- Measurement for tier reporting is related to billing activity,
- Please **bill as soon as possible** to ensure that the necessary data is available for review.

How do I ensure that I get paid for project procedures (1073M and 1071M)?

Make sure all of the following are true:

- You must be enrolled in the project,
- If you have more than one provider number with L&I, bill using the provider number you used when registering for the project,
- Quality Indicator Incentive Pay (1071M): paid only to the project surgeon when the Activity Prescription Form (APF – 1073M) is paid:
 - For the same project surgeon provider,
 - On the same claimant,
 - For the same date of service.
- APF (1073M): paid when billed by project provider. The form must be signed by the project provider. Payment for this form may be tied to completeness.

Reminder: Services must be billed under the provider who rendered the service. Example: If a PA-C or ARNP sees the patient and fills out the APF, the APF should be billed under the PA-C's or ARNP's provider number even if co-signed by the supervising physician. In addition **1071M isn't payable to PA-Cs or ARNPs.**

What other resources are available to assist with billing questions?

- Call the **Provider Hotline: (800) 848-0811**
 - For all billing questions,
 - To authorize some procedures,
 - To request L&I published forms and manuals.
- Get claim or bill status information through an automated telephone line at (800) 831-5227.
- Contact L&I regarding **Self Insured claims** at:
 - Self-insured section telephone numbers:
 - (360) 902-6858 for odd numbered claims,
 - (360) 902-6889 for even numbered claims.
- Call the **Electronic Billing Unit** for State Fund claims: (360) 902-6511.

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Chapter 6

Prescription management

This chapter contains information on **prescription management**, including:

- Information about the **Washington State Preferred Drug List (PDL)**,
- Instructions on **how to endorse the PDL**,
- How the **Therapeutic Interchange Program** and the **Wrap-Around Formulary** work.

Washington State Preferred Drug List (PDL)

Why endorse the PDL?

- Endorsement is required to participate in the project,
- Reduces your administrative burden,
- Authorization isn't required to prescribe a non-preferred drug on the Therapeutic Interchange Program (TIP),
- Your patients can get their prescriptions faster.

What PDL drug classes are included in the Dispense as Written (DAW) quality indicator?

All PDL drug classes that pertain to workers' compensation are included in the DAW indicator:

- PDL drug classes **subject to the Therapeutic Interchange Program** that pertain to workers' compensation are:
 1. Proton pump inhibitors
 2. Non-Barbiturate, Sedative-Hypnotics
 3. Benzodiazepine Receptor Agonist
 4. Serotonin specific reuptake inhibitors
 5. Analgesics, narcotics
 6. Long-acting opioids
 7. Skeletal muscle relaxants
 8. Alpha-2 receptor antagonists
 9. Serotonin specific reuptake inhibitors
 10. Serotonin-norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors
 11. Alpha-2 receptor antagonists/serotonin-norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors
 12. Norepinephrine and dopamine reuptake inhibitors
 13. Antipsychotics, atypical, dopamine, and serotonin antipsychotics, atypical D2 partial agonist / 5HT mixed
 14. Beta adrenergic agents
 15. Short acting beta agonists
 16. Long acting beta agonists
 17. Beta-adrenergics & glucocorticoids combination
 18. Nose preparations, anti-inflammatory steroids
 19. Urinary tract antispasmodic agents
 20. Urinary tract antispasmodic selective antagonist
 21. NSAIDS's cyclooxygenase inhibitor type
 22. Type/cyclooxygenase 2-selective inhibitor
 23. Macrolides
 24. Leukotriene modifiers / 5-lipoxygenase inhibitor
 25. Antihistamine 2nd generation
- PDL drug classes pertaining to workers' compensation that **aren't subject to TIP** are:
 1. Long-acting opioids,
 2. Second generation antidepressants,
 3. Atypical antipsychotics,
 4. Macrolides.

Note: The wrap-around formulary isn't included in the DAW indicator.

How do I become an endorsing practitioner?

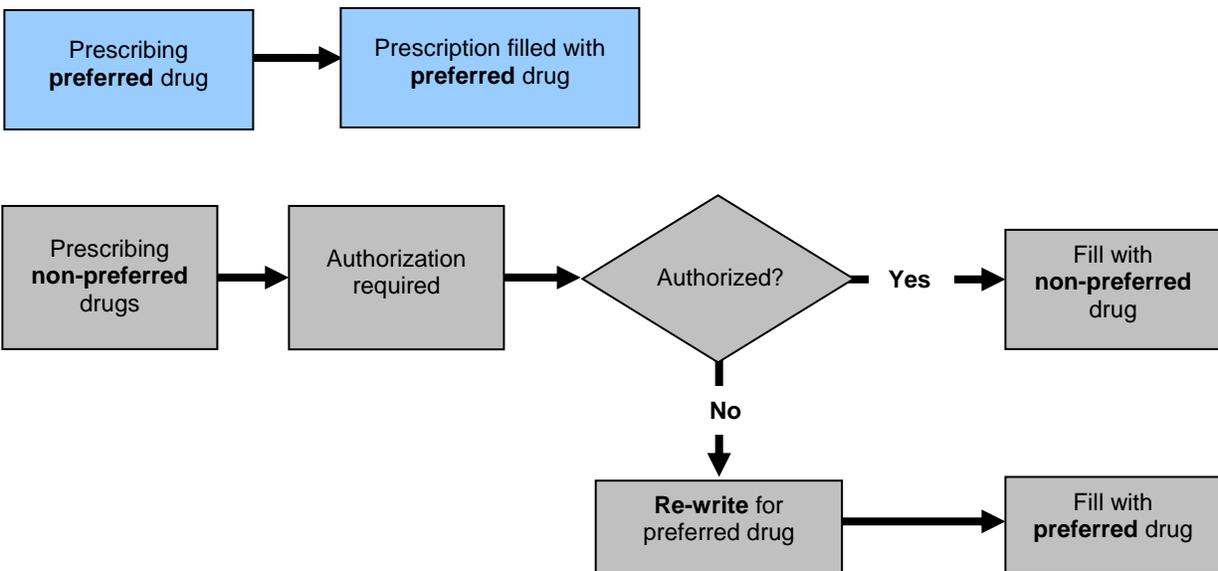
- Endorse at: www.rx.wa.gov/tip.html
- You can also go to www.rx.wa.gov to:
 - 🖥️ Get more information about the WA State Evidence-Based Prescription Drug Program
 - 🖥️ Look up an endorsing practitioner
 - ☎️ Call Health Care Authority's customer support at 1-800-913-4146 with questions about the registration process.

How the wrap-around formulary works

The wrap-around formulary **isn't included in the DAW indicator**.

When prescribing drugs included in the wrap-around formulary, **prescribing from the PDL reduces your administrative burden** because doing so allows you to avoid the authorization process (see flowcharts below):

All prescribers (endorsing and non-endorsing):

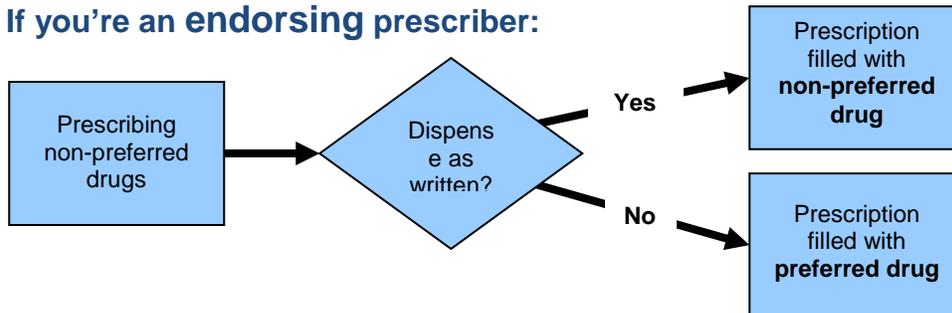


How the TIP works

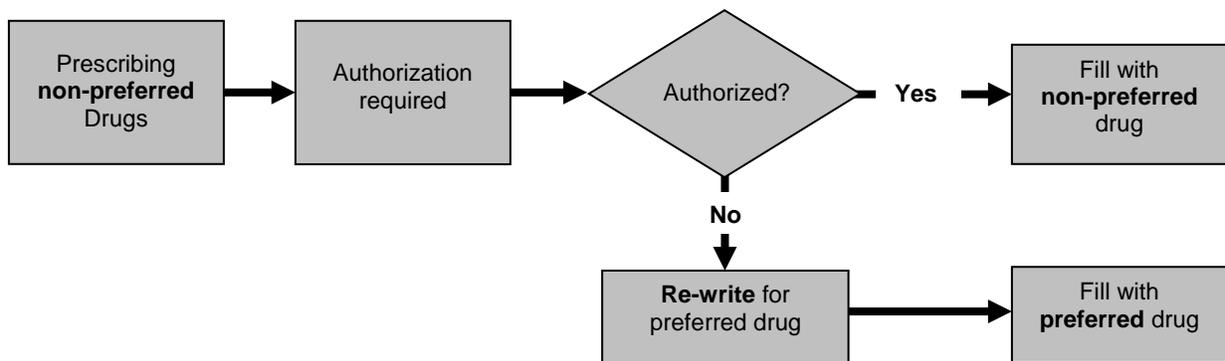
The TIP is included in the DAW indicator.

A key **benefit of endorsing the PDL** is that you can **avoid the authorization process** when you prescribe a non-preferred drug (see flowcharts below):

If you're an endorsing prescriber:



If you're a non-endorsing prescriber:



Here's a list of drug classes included in the DAW indicator that orthopedic and neurological surgeons commonly prescribe:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Therapeutic class code</u>
Proton pump inhibitor	D4K
Non-barbiturate, Sedative-hypnotics	H2E
Analgesics, narcotics (long-acting opioids)	H3A
Skeletal muscle relaxants	H6H
AIDS's cyclooxygenase inhibitor type	S2B
Antihistamine 2 nd generation	Z2Q

Note: Outpatient drug formulary is available at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Treatment/Presc/default.asp

For more information:

Approval for non-preferred drugs

 PDL Hotline at **(888) 443-6798**

Drug policy

www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/TreatingPatients/Presc/Policy/default.asp

Prescription information

 www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Treatment/Presc/default.asp

Outpatient drug formulary

 www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Files/Providers/DrugFormulary.pdf

Washington State formulary

 www.epocrates.com

Washington State Preferred Drug List (PDL)

 www.rx.wa.gov/druglist.html

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Chapter 7

Speeding up surgical utilization review (UR)

This chapter contains information on:

- How to **speed up the surgical UR process**,
- **Outpatient surgical procedures that require UR**,
- Statistics on **how long it takes to approve UR procedures**,
- **Qualis Health, peer-to-peer reviews, and Group "A" providers.**

How to speed up the surgical UR process

1. Check status of claim:
 - Has a decision been made on the allowance of the claim?
 - Is the claim open? Do you need to submit a reopening application?
2. Verify the condition being treated is accepted under the claim.
3. If a claim hasn't been submitted, complete the Report of Accident (ROA).

Note: ROAs **only** can be faxed to (800) 941-2976. You can still request UR; however, the request can't be processed until the claim is initiated.
4. Follow the UR guidelines, which are available at:
www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/AuthRef/UtilReview/default.asp
5. Use a checklist, which is available at:
www.qualishealth.org/healthcare-professionals/washington-labor-industries/provider-resources
6. Submit all the information Qualis needs:
 - Patient name,
 - L&I claim number,
 - Proposed or actual admission date,
 - ICD-9-CM admitting diagnosis (or diagnoses),
 - CPT® codes for planned procedure(s),
 - L&I provider number,
 - Relevant clinical information,
 - Convenient time for nurse or physician consultant to call physician back.
7. Refer to L&I's Medical Treatment Guidelines for information on what specific clinical information is required for selected procedures. The guidelines are available at:
www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Treatment/TreatGuide/default.asp
8. Quickly return peer-to-peer calls from Qualis.
9. After surgery, if you need to add or change CPT® codes for outpatient surgeries, fax the operative report and coversheet with the codes that need to be added or replaced to "OMDUR" at (360) 902-6315.

Outpatient surgical procedures that require UR

		CPT ® codes (non-hospital providers)
Diagnostic arthroscopies	Shoulder	29805
	Elbow	29830
	Wrist	29840
	Knee	29870
	Unlisted procedure, arthroscopy	29999
Surgical arthroscopies	Shoulder	29805-29807, 29819-29828
	Elbow	24357, 24358, 24359
	Knee	29871, 29874-29877, 29879-29889, 27310, 27315, 27320, 27330-27335, 27340, 27345, 27347, 27350, 27355-27358, 27360, 27365, 27390-27397, 27400, 27403, 27405, 27407, 27409, 27416, 27418, 27420, 27422, 27424, 27425, 27427-27430, 27435, 27437, 27438, 27440-27443, 27445-27448, 27450, 27454, 27455, 27457, 27465, 27466, 27468, 27470, 27472, 27475, 27477, 27479, 27485-27488, 27495, 27580, 27590-27592, 27594, 27596, 27598, 27599, 0014T
Arm	24000, 24006, 24100, 24101, 24130, 24301, 24305, 24310, 24315, 24320, 24330-24332, 24340, 24341, 24343, 24344, 24346, 24360-24363, 24365, 24366, 24800, 24802, 24900, 24920, 24925, 24930, 24931, 24935, 24940, 24999, 25000, 25001, 25020, 25023-25025, 25107, 25109, 25110, 64722, 64727	
Shoulder surgeries	Arthrotomy	23100, 23101, 23105-23107
	Claviclectomy	23120, 23125 (partial/total)
	Acromioplasty	23130
	Ostectomy of the scapula	23190
	Rotator cuff repair	23410, 23412 (acute/chronic)
	Repair of shoulder	23420
	Coracoacromial ligament release	23415
	Biceps tendon repair	23430, 23442
	Biceps tendon resection	23440
	Repair shoulder capsule	23450, 23460, 23462, 23465, 23466
	Bankart shoulder repair	23455
	Open treatment dislocation	23550, 23552
	Rib resection for Thoracic Outlet Syndrome (TOS)	21600, 21615, 21616, 21645, 21700, 21705, 21899, 64713, 64708
	Unlisted procedure, shoulder	23929

(continued)		CPT ® codes (non-hospital providers)
Neuroplasties	Revise ulnar nerve at elbow	64718
	Revise ulnar nerve at wrist	64719
	Carpal tunnel surgery	64721
	Wrist endoscopy or surgery	29848
Spine surgeries	Laminectomy / Diskectomy	63001-63308, 63707, 63709, 64999
	Arthrodesis of spine, including exploration & instrumentation	22548-22899
	Osteotomy	22206-22208
	Facet Neurotomy	64622, 64623, 64626, 64627
Discography for chronic low back pain & lumbar degenerative disc disease	Injection lumbar	62290
	Injection cervical or thoracic	62291
	Discography, cervical or thoracic, radiological supervision & interpretation	72285
	Discography, lumbar, radiological supervision & interpretation	72295

Note: This list may not be all-inclusive of codes requiring review. If the type of surgery to be performed is included in one of the following categories and the CPT® code isn't included on this list, please contact Qualis Health for verification of review requirements.

Information on Qualis Health, peer-to-peer reviews, and “Group A” providers

Who is Qualis Health and what do they do?

Qualis Health (“Qualis”; www.qualishealth.org/) is a private, nonprofit organization based in Seattle that offers evidence-based healthcare consulting and improvement services for clients across the nation.

L&I contracts with Qualis to independently review a select list of procedures using L&I’s Medical Treatment Guidelines. Qualis uses a network of physician/practitioner consultants with clinical expertise to approve or deny surgical procedures.

For more information on the Qualis contract with L&I, visit the Qualis website: www.qualishealth.org/healthcare-professionals/washington-labor-industries

When and why do peer-to-peer reviews happen?

When clinical information supplied with the request doesn’t meet L&I’s medical treatment guidelines and/or criteria, the Qualis review nurse will refer the request to a physician consultant for review.

The physician consultant may call the requesting physician to discuss the request or to obtain additional information.

What is a “Group A” provider and how can I become one?

As part of L&I’s Utilization Review Simplification Program, “Group A” providers have 100% UR approval recommendations for surgeries on 10 or more reviews for the last year (that is, they have zero denial recommendations for surgeries).

The benefit of being a “Group A” provider is that the surgical UR process is significantly faster than for other providers (see table above).

To become a “Group A” provider:

- Familiarize yourself with L&I’s medical treatment guidelines, *and*
- Ensure that your surgery requests meet the guidelines.

For more information on L&I’s Utilization Review Simplification Program, see www.lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/AuthRef/UtilReview/#5

For more information:

Medical Treatment Information (online):

Information about L&I's decisions about medical technologies and procedures is available online at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/TreatingPatients/ByCondition/CovMedDev/SpecCovDec/s/moke.asp

Medical Treatment Guidelines are available online at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Treatment/TreatGuide/default.asp

Additional Information and Contacts:

Information on Qualis Health can be obtained at <http://qualishealth.org/> or they may be contacted at (800) 541-2894.

A list of Qualis and L&I's contacts is online at www.qualishealth.org/healthcare-professionals/washington-labor-industries/contacts



Chapter 8

Self-insured employers

This chapter contains questions and answers regarding:

- **Self-insured employers' participation** in the project,
- **How incentive payment works for self-insured claims,**
- **A few key differences** regarding the project for self-insurers versus State Fund.

Self-insurer participation in the project

Are self-insurers required to participate in the project?

No, although some do.

Because self-insured employer participation in the project **is voluntary**, the project requirements and fee schedule **aren't in effect for workers from self-insured employers unless the employer has registered to participate**.

Even though participation is voluntary, **L&I encourages all self-insurers to participate in the project** and, to persuade them to participate, has provided self-insurers with information about the benefits of being part of the project.

Which self-insured employers are participating?

A list of self-insured employers currently participating in the project is available at: <http://www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/ProjResearchComm/OrthoNeuro/default.asp#5>

If a self-insurer wants to participate in the project, how do they do so?

Self-insured employers will sign an application indicating their agreement to participate in the project project. L&I maintains application materials.

The L&I project team is available to facilitate registration of self-insured employers. Contact the Ortho/Neuro Project Team at: ONSQualityPilot@lni.wa.gov or 360-902-6060

How incentive payment works for self-insured claims

Will non-participating self-insurers pay for APFs (1073M) and incentive pay (1071M)?

Non-participating self-insured employers **aren't required to pay** procedure codes 1073M and 1071M, and, therefore, will pay at their discretion.

Who do I bill for self-insured claims?

To verify who to bill for services provided on a self-insured claim, providers can call L&I's Self Insurance section at (360) 902-6901.

Also, workers' compensation carrier information for self-insured employers can be found on the L&I website at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Insurance/SelfInsure/EmpList/default.asp.

What do I do if a participating employer isn't paying appropriately?

If a self-insured employer is registered to participate and isn't appropriately paying for services provided, **contact the L&I project team** at ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov or (360) 902-6060. We will help educate payors on their obligations and make sure you get your money.

A few key differences from State Fund

Are project providers required to treat claims from non-participating self-insurers?

Providers are **encouraged to treat** self-insured injured workers regardless of the employer's project participation status.

Is self-insured claim information included in the tier assignment?

No. Self-insured employers aren't required to provide claim data for the project at this time, and **only State Fund data will be used for tier assignment** during the project period.

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Chapter 9

Additional resources

This chapter contains general information regarding:

1. **Contacts:**
 - **Who to contact** if you have questions,
2. **Claims:**
 - **Authorization of services,**
 - **Tips on reopening claims,**
 - **What to know about providing concurrent care,**
 - **Ways to reduce claim delays,**
 - **Using L&I's Claim & Account Center.**
3. **L&I news:**
 - **The Medical Provider News listserv,**
 - **Where to access L&I forms & publications,**
 - **Where to access L&I payment policies & fee information.**

Contacts

Who can I contact if I have questions?

If I have a question about...	... then I can contact:
The project, in general	<p> L&I project team: (360) 902-6060 ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>or</i></p> <p> Project website: www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Research/OrthoNeuro/default.asp</p>
Claim information	<p> Online 4am to midnight Mon thru Sat, and 4am to 8pm on Sun Attending Doctors can obtain claim and billing information Go to http://secureaccess.wa.gov Log in and select the link titled "Claim and Account Center" Contact information phone number: (360) 902-5999</p> <p> Automated claim information by phone (800) 831-5227 6am to 7pm weekdays Interactive Voice Response Message System Use your provider account number, the claim number and a touch-tone telephone to access information on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Status of State Fund claims, • Allowed/ denied diagnosis and procedure codes, • Current bill status, • Name and phone number of the claim manager.
Billing information	<p> Provider Hotline (800) 848-0811 8am to 5pm weekdays Bill payment staff members will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Answer your questions on: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Bill payment or denial, ○ Provider Bulletins, ○ Medical aid rules and fee schedule, ○ Applicable sections of the WAC or RCW. • Authorize specific radiology services, diagnostic testing, durable medical equipment, and medical services.
Non-preferred drugs	<p> PDL Hotline (888) 443-6798 8am to 5pm weekdays</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To obtain approval for non-preferred drugs
Utilization review	<p> Utilization review (UR) (800) 541-2894 7am to 5pm weekdays Fax (877) 665-0383</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Utilization review services: www.qualishealth.org/healthcare-professionals/washington-labor-industries

Claims

Authorization of services

Who do I call for authorization of services?

Call the Provider Hotline at (800) 848-0811.

When is pre-authorization necessary?

Pre-authorization is necessary for:

- Diagnostic studies other than routine x-ray and blood or urinalysis studies,
- Home nursing or convalescent center care,
- Injections,
- Inpatient admissions,
- Job modification, pre-job accommodations and ergonomic evaluations,
- Outpatient procedures (including diagnostic and surgical arthroscopies, shoulder surgeries, neuroplasties, and spine surgeries),
- Psychiatric care,
- Specialty programs,
- Conditions unrelated to the accepted industrial condition(s),
- Durable medical equipment.

Tips on reopening claims

When does a claim reopen?

- Condition **isn't** due to new injury, *and*
- Condition must be causally related to original industrial injury, *and*
- Curative treatment is needed.

How do I reopen a claim?

- Use "Application to Reopen Claim" form, available at www.Lni.wa.gov/FormPub/Detail.asp?DocID=2285, *and*
- Fully complete reopening application, *and*
- Use correct claim number, *and*
- Include objective clinical findings showing worsening, *and*

- Submit reopening applications promptly:
 - L&I can only pay bills from the effective date of the reopening.
 - A reopening can be backdated a maximum of 60 days from the date L&I receives the application.
 - The effective date of the reopening will be set at the date the physician saw the patient as long as it is within 60 days of receipt of the application.

What if the worker asks me to submit a reopening application, but the claim doesn't appear to meet the criteria?

If the worker asks you to submit a reopening application, **please do so even if it doesn't appear to meet the criteria.**

You can help the claim manager by indicating on the application if there was a new injury and:

- The condition isn't related to the original injury, *or*
- There is no objective worsening of the original injury.

Concurrent care

Does concurrent care have to be authorized by the claim manager?

Yes. Concurrent care must be authorized by the claim manager.

When is concurrent care allowed?

Concurrent care is allowed when (as according to [WAC 296-20-071](#)):

- Accepted condition involves more than one area of the body,
- Specialty or multidisciplinary care is needed.

What information do I need to provide when I request concurrent care?

The requesting provider (the attending) must provide:

- An explanation of the need for concurrent care, *and*
- The names, addresses, and specialties of all doctors assisting in treatment.

What are the attending provider's responsibilities during concurrent care?

As the attending provider, you must:

- Direct overall treatment program, *and*
- Prescribe medications, *and*
- Provide copies of all reports and other data from the involved practitioners, *and*
- Provide adequate certification of the worker's inability to work (in timeloss compensation cases).

Ways to reduce claim delays

What can I do to reduce claim delays?

When calling about a claim:

-  Have claim number available,
-  Have questions prepared when you call,
-  Keep calling... we do want to help.

When submitting **written** claim information:

- Faxed information goes directly to claim file – this is the **recommended** method of submitting claim records, including chart notes, special reports and APFs:

Fax number: (360)902-4567

Note: Providers may use any of the fax numbers provided.

- Put claim number in top right corner of all documents,
- Don't use address stamps too large for form,
- Send legible documentation,
- Fully complete forms,
- Send reports and chart notes separately from bills.

Using L&I's Claim & Account Center (CAC)

What can I do on L&I's CAC?

- **Check payment status online.**

Attending providers of record may sign up for the CAC. This allows the provider to check the status of a State Fund claim/payment online.

Important: Claims inactive for more than 18 months, claims for Crime Victims and claims filed against self-insured employers aren't contained in the CAC.

- **Manage multiple user access within a provider group.**

If you are the first person from your organization to register to use the CAC you will automatically become the organization's access manager.

As the access manager, you will manage access to L&I secure data for the other people in your organization that want it. When those other people request access:

- You will be notified by e-mail, *and*
- You will be responsible for acting on their request. They won't get access until you approve them.

If you aren't the first person from your organization to register for the CAC, only an access manager can approve your request; approval isn't done by L&I.

When you complete your registration process, your request will be sent to your access manager for approval.

- **Obtain access when you aren't the attending provider of record.**

- You will need to request access from the injured worker, *and*
- The worker will need to register themselves in the CAC, *and*
- When you register you will need to select the relationship of Injured Worker Authorized Delegate (Not attending Doctor/ARNP), *and*
- You will enter the claim ID of the worker whose information you'd like to access.

An email will be sent to the worker notifying them that you've requested access to their information.

Note: The worker will then have to log back into the CAC and approve your request. The worker can give you access to all of their claims – or only to those claims that they specify. The worker can also remove your access at any time.

What information do I need to sign up for the CAC?

To sign up, attending providers will need:

- Federal Tax ID number or social security number, *and*
- Individual L&I provider number, *and*

- Claim number of claim for which L&I lists you as the current attending provider.

How do I sign up for the CAC?

1. Go to the SecureAccess Washington website – <http://secureaccess.wa.gov/>. Click on the link titled “Register for SecureAccess Washington.”
2. Complete the registration form and click “Register” when you’ve finished.
3. You’ll receive an e-mail from SecureAccess that asks you to activate your account. Click on the link provided in the e-mail.
4. The SecureAccess page says your registration was successful and asks you to LOGIN.
5. Log in with your user ID and password. You’ll go to the Services page.
6. On the Services page, click on “AddService” button (it’s on the left side of the page.)
7. On the Add Service page, find “Labor & Industries” in the list of agencies and click “view.”
8. On the “Apply for access to a service” page, find “Claim & Account Center” and click “apply.”
9. Follow the four steps to create your secure L&I profile.
10. After you’ve finished creating your profile you can click on the link titled “Claim & Account Center” to access your claim or account information.

Note: If you have problems with registration, contact L&I Web Customer Support at websupport@lni.wa.gov or (360)902-5999

How do I obtain claim payment information through the CAC?

1. Go to <http://secureaccess.wa.gov>
2. Click on “Login to SecureAccess!”
3. Enter your user ID and password.
4. Select the link titled “Claim and Account Center.”
5. On the left side of the page, select the “Claim Payments” link.
6. Select “Medical bills & payments.”
7. Enter the claim number for the claim you are interested in and click on “get claim.”
8. Select a time frame that you wish to review. To limit the results to only a specific provider or a specific type of bill (for example, pharmacy, practitioner, vocational rehab) select the appropriate fields in the drop-down box.
9. Click on “get payments.”

For additional questions, call the CAC Customer Support at (360) 902-5999 between 8 am and 5 pm, Monday through Friday.

L&I news

Medical Provider News listserv

What's the best way I can get notified by L&I about new issues affecting medical providers?

Join the “Medical Provider News Listserv” and get e-mail updates when:

-  Provider Bulletins published,
-  Fees updated,
-  Payment policy changed,
-  Public hearing scheduled,
-  Educational seminar held,
-  Medical Aid Rules and Fee Schedules published.

It's easy to sign up:

1. Go to: <http://www.lni.wa.gov/Main/Listservs/Provider.asp> , and
2. Click on the “Get E-mail Updates” link on the right side of the page.

L&I forms & publications

Where can I get L&I forms and publications?

- You can download L&I forms and publications at www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/FormPub/default.asp, or
- You can order from:
Warehouse
Department of Labor and Industries
PO Box 44843
Olympia WA 98504-4843

E-mail: whsemail@lni.wa.gov
Fax: (360) 902-4525

L&I payment policies & fee information

Where can I access Provider Bulletins?

Provider Bulletins are available online at:

www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Billing/ProvBulletins/default.asp.

Where can I get the most current pricing information for billing codes?

See L&I's payment policies and fee schedules for the most current pricing information at:

www.Lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Billing/FeeSched/default.asp

Who can I contact if I have questions about policies and fees?

Call the Provider Hotline at (800) 848-0811.

For more information, contact L&I's project team at
(360) 902-6060 or ONSQualityPilot@Lni.wa.gov
or visit the Ortho/Neuro Project webpage at
www.lni.wa.gov/ClaimsIns/Providers/Research/OrthoNeuro/default.asp
